

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

OMB No. 1545-0047

Form 990

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

2024

Open to Public Inspection

A For the 2024 calendar year, or tax year beginning and ending

B Check if applicable: <input type="checkbox"/> Address change <input type="checkbox"/> Name change <input type="checkbox"/> Initial return <input type="checkbox"/> Final return/terminated <input type="checkbox"/> Amended return <input type="checkbox"/> Application pending	C Name of organization MAMONI VALLEY PRESERVE		D Employer identification number 27-0514499
	Doing business as		E Telephone number 510-813-1426
	Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address)	Room/suite	
	930 TAHOE BLVD 802-373		G Gross receipts \$ 483,989.
	City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code INCLINE VILLAGE, NV 89451		H(a) Is this a group return for subordinates? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
F Name and address of principal officer: AILENE DE ICAZA ORDAS SAME AS C ABOVE		H(b) Are all subordinates included? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
I Tax-exempt status: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 501(c)(3) <input type="checkbox"/> 501(c) () (insert no.) <input type="checkbox"/> 4947(a)(1) or <input type="checkbox"/> 527		If "No," attach a list. See instructions	
J Website: WWW.MAMONIVALLEYPRESERVE.ORG		H(c) Group exemption number	
K Form of organization: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Corporation <input type="checkbox"/> Trust <input type="checkbox"/> Association <input type="checkbox"/> Other		L Year of formation: 2009	M State of legal domicile: CA

Part I Summary

Activities & Governance	1 Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities: CONSERVING THE BIODIVERSITY OF PANAMA'S MAMONI VALLEY, A CRITICAL BIOLOGICAL CORRIDOR CONNECTING		
	2 Check this box <input type="checkbox"/> if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets.		
	3 Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a)	3	16
	4 Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b)	4	16
	5 Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2024 (Part V, line 2a)	5	0
	6 Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary)	6	30
	7 a Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12	7a	0.
b Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, Part I, line 11	7b	0.	
Revenue	8 Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h)	Prior Year	Current Year
	9 Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g)	492,928.	483,989.
	10 Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d)	1,119.	0.
	11 Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e)	0.	0.
	12 Total revenue - add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	494,048.	483,989.
	Expenses	13 Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1-3)	0.
14 Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4)		0.	0.
15 Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5-10)		126,764.	210,722.
16a Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e)		0.	0.
b Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25)		24,746.	
17 Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a-11d, 11f-24e)		352,262.	263,838.
18 Total expenses. Add lines 13-17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	479,026.	474,560.	
19 Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12	15,022.	9,429.	
Net Assets or Fund Balances	20 Total assets (Part X, line 16)	Beginning of Current Year	End of Year
	21 Total liabilities (Part X, line 26)	8,928,878.	8,933,438.
	22 Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20	65,797.	60,928.
		8,863,081.	8,872,510.

Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Sign Here	Signature of officer		Date		
	AILENE DE ICAZA ORDAS, CEO				
Type or print name and title					
Paid Preparer Use Only	Preparer's name	Preparer's signature	Date	Check if self-employed <input type="checkbox"/>	PTIN
	CASSE TATE	CASSE TATE	05/12/25		P01271193
Firm's name KSM BUSINESS SERVICES, INC			Firm's EIN 35-2123203		
Firm's address PO BOX 40857 INDIANAPOLIS, IN 46240			Phone no. 317.580.2000		

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? See instructions Yes No

Part III Statement of Program Service Accomplishments

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III [X]

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission: CONSERVING THE BIODIVERSITY OF PANAMA'S MAMONI VALLEY, A CRITICAL BIOLOGICAL CORRIDOR CONNECTING NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA, AND ONE OF THE WORLD'S TOP 36 BIODIVERSITY HOTSPOTS. MVP WORKS IN PARTNERSHIP WITH LOCAL COMMUNITIES TO FIGHT ILLEGAL LOGGING, HUNTING, MINING, ETC., AND

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? [] Yes [X] No If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O.

3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? [] Yes [X] No If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O.

4 Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses. Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported.

4a (Code:) (Expenses \$ 321,238. including grants of \$) (Revenue \$) CONSERVATION PROGRAM: WITH CONSTANT COMMUNITY-BASED PATROLS, THE MAMONI GUARDIANS PROGRAM HAS PROTECTED MVP'S MORE THAN 1,626 DOCUMENTED WILDLIFE SPECIES, SUPPORTING LOCAL EMPLOYMENT WHILE PROMOTING ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION AND OUTREACH EFFORTS. MVP HAS SAFEGUARDED 30% OF LAND IN THE VALLEY, ENGAGED ANOTHER 10% OF LANDOWNERS IN CONSERVATION EFFORTS, AND IS PROGRESSING TOWARDS CONSERVING THE REMAINING 60%. SINCE ITS ARRIVAL, FOREST COVER HAS GROWN BY 6.4%, WHILE SURROUNDING AREAS HAVE SEEN A 9.8% DECREASE.

IN 2014, THE MAMONI VALLEY PRESERVE WAS FORMED AND BEGAN RECEIVING DONATIONS FOR THE PURPOSE OF PURCHASING CRITICAL PANAMANIAN RAINFOREST TO CONSERVE IN PERPETUITY. IN 2018, IT INITIATED A GUARDIAN PROGRAM TO

4b (Code:) (Expenses \$ 89,466. including grants of \$) (Revenue \$) COLLABORATION AND EDUCATION: ESTABLISHING THE ONGOING MAMONI CONSERVATION ALLIANCE PROGRAM IN WHICH OTHER LANDOWNERS COMMIT TO CONSERVATION, MVP HAS SUPPORTED THE VALLEY'S LOCAL COMMUNITIES WITH TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE ENDEAVORS, AND COLLABORATED WITH RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS TO ENHANCE THE VALLEY'S BIODIVERSITY PROTECTION.

4c (Code:) (Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

4d Other program services (Describe on Schedule O.) (Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

4e Total program service expenses 410,704.

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules

Table with 3 columns: Question ID, Yes, No. Rows include questions 1 through 21 regarding organizational requirements and financial reporting.

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

Table with 3 columns: Question number, Yes, No. Rows 22-38 covering various organizational requirements.

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V [X]

Table with 3 columns: Question number, Yes, No. Rows 1a, 1b, 1c regarding Form 1096 and backup withholding rules.

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance (continued)

Table with columns for question number, question text, and Yes/No columns. Includes questions 2a through 17 regarding employee reporting, tax returns, gross income, foreign accounts, prohibited transactions, and charitable contributions.

Part VI Governance, Management, and Disclosure. For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to line 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes on Schedule O. See instructions.

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI [X]

Section A. Governing Body and Management

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows include: 1a Enter the number of voting members... 16; 1b Enter the number of voting members included... 16; 2 Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship... X; 3 Did the organization delegate control over management duties... X; 4 Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents... X; 5 Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets... X; 6 Did the organization have members or stockholders... X; 7a Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body... X; 7b Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body... X; 8 Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following: a The governing body... X; b Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body... X; 9 Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses on Schedule O... X

Section B. Policies (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows include: 10a Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates... X; 10b If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes?; 11a Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form? X; 11b Describe on Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990.; 12a Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If "No," go to line 13... X; 12b Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? X; 12c Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe on Schedule O how this was done... X; 13 Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy? X; 14 Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy? X; 15 Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision? a The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official... X; b Other officers or key employees of the organization... X; 16a Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year? X; 16b If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?

Section C. Disclosure

- 17 List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed CA
18 Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (1024 or 1024-A, if applicable), 990, and 990-T (section 501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply.
[] Own website [] Another's website [X] Upon request [] Other (explain on Schedule O)
19 Describe on Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year.
20 State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records
AILENE DE ICAZA ORDAS - 510-813-1426
930 TAHOE BLVD 802-373, INCLINE VILLAGE, NV 89451

Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII

Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

1a Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.
 - List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any. See the instructions for definition of "key employee."
 - List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (box 5 of Form W-2, box 6 of Form 1099-MISC, and/or box 1 of Form 1099-NEC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.
 - List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
 - List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
- See the instructions for the order in which to list the persons above.

Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(1) AILENE DE ICAZA ORDAS CEO	40.00			X			65,326.	0.	0.	
(2) GUILLERMO SOHNLEIN CHAIRMAN	4.00	X		X			0.	0.	0.	
(3) WILL DITZLER SECRETARY/TREASURER	4.00	X		X			0.	0.	0.	
(4) DAVID MEERMAN SCOTT DIRECTOR	1.00	X					0.	0.	0.	
(5) KATIE FROHARDT DIRECTOR	1.00	X					0.	0.	0.	
(6) LIDER SUCRE DIRECTOR	1.00	X					0.	0.	0.	
(7) LINDA JENKINSON DIRECTOR	1.00	X					0.	0.	0.	
(8) ROBERTO SAINT-MALO DIRECTOR	1.00	X					0.	0.	0.	
(9) RYAN HAYTER DIRECTOR	1.00	X					0.	0.	0.	
(10) TJ KANCZUZEWSKI DIRECTOR	1.00	X					0.	0.	0.	
(11) BEN GOULET-SCOTT DIRECTOR	1.00	X					0.	0.	0.	
(12) STEVE WIEL DIRECTOR	4.00	X					0.	0.	0.	
(13) SEAN PO DIRECTOR	1.00	X					0.	0.	0.	
(14) CHRISTIAN LOPEZ DIRECTOR	1.00	X					0.	0.	0.	
(15) ROLANDO MURGAS DIRECTOR	1.00	X					0.	0.	0.	
(16) CAROLYN KIM DIRECTOR	1.00	X					0.	0.	0.	
(17) STERRIN BIRD DIRECTOR	1.00	X					0.	0.	0.	

Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (continued)

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
1b Subtotal							65,326.	0.	0.	
c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A							0.	0.	0.	
d Total (add lines 1b and 1c)							65,326.	0.	0.	

2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization 0

	Yes	No
3 Did the organization list any former officer, director, trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i>		X
4 For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than \$150,000? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i>		X
5 Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person</i>		X

Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation
NONE		

2 Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization 0

Part VIII Statement of Revenue

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII

			(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	
			Total revenue	Related or exempt function revenue	Unrelated business revenue	Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512 - 514	
Contributions, Gifts, Grants and Other Similar Amounts	1 a Federated campaigns	1a					
	b Membership dues	1b					
	c Fundraising events	1c					
	d Related organizations	1d					
	e Government grants (contributions)	1e					
	f All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above ...	1f	483,989.				
	g Noncash contributions included in lines 1a-1f	1g	\$				
	h Total. Add lines 1a-1f			483,989.			
Program Service Revenue	2 a _____	Business Code					
	b _____						
	c _____						
	d _____						
	e _____						
	f All other program service revenue						
	g Total. Add lines 2a-2f						
Other Revenue	3 Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts)						
	4 Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds						
	5 Royalties						
	6 a Gross rents	6a	(i) Real				
			(ii) Personal				
	b Less: rental expenses ...	6b					
	c Rental income or (loss)	6c					
	d Net rental income or (loss)						
	7 a Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory	7a	(i) Securities				
			(ii) Other				
	b Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses	7b					
	c Gain or (loss)	7c					
	d Net gain or (loss)						
8 a Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ _____ of contributions reported on line 1c). See Part IV, line 18	8a						
b Less: direct expenses	8b						
c Net income or (loss) from fundraising events							
9 a Gross income from gaming activities. See Part IV, line 19	9a						
b Less: direct expenses	9b						
c Net income or (loss) from gaming activities							
10 a Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances	10a						
b Less: cost of goods sold	10b						
c Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory							
Miscellaneous Revenue	11 a _____	Business Code					
	b _____						
	c _____						
	d All other revenue						
	e Total. Add lines 11a-11d						
12 Total revenue. See instructions			483,989.	0.	0.	0.	

Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX

Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
1 Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21 ...				
2 Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22				
3 Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16				
4 Benefits paid to or for members				
5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees	65,326.	58,794.	3,291.	3,241.
6 Compensation not included above to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)				
7 Other salaries and wages	145,396.	127,505.	2,386.	15,505.
8 Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401(k) and 403(b) employer contributions)				
9 Other employee benefits				
10 Payroll taxes				
11 Fees for services (nonemployees):				
a Management				
b Legal	984.		984.	
c Accounting	21,919.		21,919.	
d Lobbying				
e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17				
f Investment management fees				
g Other. (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A), amount, list line 11g expenses on Sch O.)	765.		765.	
12 Advertising and promotion				
13 Office expenses	13,160.	1,135.	6,025.	6,000.
14 Information technology				
15 Royalties				
16 Occupancy				
17 Travel	106.		106.	
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials ...				
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings				
20 Interest				
21 Payments to affiliates				
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization				
23 Insurance	3,634.		3,634.	
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above. (List miscellaneous expenses on line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A), amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.)				
a CONSERVATION EXPENSES	174,634.	174,634.		
b EDUCATION AND ADVOCACY	48,636.	48,636.		
c _____				
d _____				
e All other expenses _____				
25 Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24e	474,560.	410,704.	39,110.	24,746.
26 Joint costs. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation. Check here <input type="checkbox"/> if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720)				

Part X Balance Sheet

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part X

		(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year	
Assets	1 Cash - non-interest-bearing	24,676.	1	29,236.	
	2 Savings and temporary cash investments		2		
	3 Pledges and grants receivable, net		3		
	4 Accounts receivable, net		4		
	5 Loans and other receivables from any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons		5		
	6 Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)		6		
	7 Notes and loans receivable, net		7		
	8 Inventories for sale or use		8		
	9 Prepaid expenses and deferred charges		9		
	10a Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D	10a 1,553,072.			
	b Less: accumulated depreciation	10b	1,553,072.	10c	1,553,072.
	11 Investments - publicly traded securities		11		
	12 Investments - other securities. See Part IV, line 11		12		
	13 Investments - program-related. See Part IV, line 11	7,351,130.	13	7,351,130.	
	14 Intangible assets		14		
	15 Other assets. See Part IV, line 11		15		
16 Total assets. Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 33)	8,928,878.	16	8,933,438.		
Liabilities	17 Accounts payable and accrued expenses		17		
	18 Grants payable		18		
	19 Deferred revenue		19		
	20 Tax-exempt bond liabilities		20		
	21 Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D		21		
	22 Loans and other payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons	59,666.	22	59,666.	
	23 Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties		23		
	24 Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties		24		
	25 Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17-24). Complete Part X of Schedule D	6,131.	25	1,262.	
	26 Total liabilities. Add lines 17 through 25	65,797.	26	60,928.	
Net Assets or Fund Balances	Organizations that follow FASB ASC 958, check here <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 27, 28, 32, and 33.				
	27 Net assets without donor restrictions	8,863,081.	27	8,872,510.	
	28 Net assets with donor restrictions		28		
	Organizations that do not follow FASB ASC 958, check here <input type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 29 through 33.				
	29 Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds		29		
	30 Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund		30		
	31 Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds		31		
	32 Total net assets or fund balances	8,863,081.	32	8,872,510.	
33 Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances	8,928,878.	33	8,933,438.		

Part XI Reconciliation of Net Assets

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI

1	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	483,989.
2	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	474,560.
3	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	9,429.
4	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 32, column (A))	4	8,863,081.
5	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	5	
6	Donated services and use of facilities	6	
7	Investment expenses	7	
8	Prior period adjustments	8	
9	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain on Schedule O)	9	0.
10	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 32, column (B))	10	8,872,510.

Part XII Financial Statements and Reporting

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII

	Yes	No
1 Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cash <input type="checkbox"/> Accrual <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain on Schedule O.		
2a Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant? _____ If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: <input type="checkbox"/> Separate basis <input type="checkbox"/> Consolidated basis <input type="checkbox"/> Both consolidated and separate basis		X
b Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant? _____ If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: <input type="checkbox"/> Separate basis <input type="checkbox"/> Consolidated basis <input type="checkbox"/> Both consolidated and separate basis		X
c If "Yes" to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant? _____ If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain on Schedule O.		
3a As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Uniform Guidance, 2 C.F.R. Part 200, Subpart F? _____		X
b If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why on Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits _____		

Form 990 (2024)

Part II Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2020	(b) 2021	(c) 2022	(d) 2023	(e) 2024	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")	247,754.	375,678.	7734929.	492,928.	483,989.	9335278.
2 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
3 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
4 Total. Add lines 1 through 3	247,754.	375,678.	7734929.	492,928.	483,989.	9335278.
5 The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f)						7671339.
6 Public support. Subtract line 5 from line 4.						1663939.

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2020	(b) 2021	(c) 2022	(d) 2023	(e) 2024	(f) Total
7 Amounts from line 4	247,754.	375,678.	7734929.	492,928.	483,989.	9335278.
8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources				1.		1.
9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
10 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)			79.			79.
11 Total support. Add lines 7 through 10						9335358.
12 Gross receipts from related activities, etc. (see instructions)					12	67,075.
13 First 5 years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here						<input type="checkbox"/>

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

14 Public support percentage for 2024 (line 6, column (f), divided by line 11, column (f))	14	17.82 %
15 Public support percentage from 2023 Schedule A, Part II, line 14	15	13.73 %
16a 33 1/3% support test - 2024. If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		<input type="checkbox"/>
b 33 1/3% support test - 2023. If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		<input type="checkbox"/>
17a 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2024. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
b 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2023. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		<input type="checkbox"/>
18 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions		<input type="checkbox"/>

Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 10 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

Section A. Public Support

Table with 7 columns: (a) 2020, (b) 2021, (c) 2022, (d) 2023, (e) 2024, (f) Total. Rows include: 1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received; 2 Gross receipts from admissions; 3 Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business; 4 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit; 5 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit; 6 Total; 7a Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons; 7b Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons; 8 Public support.

Section B. Total Support

Table with 7 columns: (a) 2020, (b) 2021, (c) 2022, (d) 2023, (e) 2024, (f) Total. Rows include: 9 Amounts from line 6; 10a Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources; 10b Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975; 10c Add lines 10a and 10b; 11 Net income from unrelated business activities not included on line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on; 12 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.); 13 Total support.

14 First 5 years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

Table with 2 columns: Description, Percentage. Row 15: Public support percentage for 2024 (line 8, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f)) 15%. Row 16: Public support percentage from 2023 Schedule A, Part III, line 15 16%.

Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage

Table with 2 columns: Description, Percentage. Row 17: Investment income percentage for 2024 (line 10c, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f)) 17%. Row 18: Investment income percentage from 2023 Schedule A, Part III, line 17 18%.

19a 33 1/3% support tests - 2024. If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization

b 33 1/3% support tests - 2023. If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization

20 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions

Part IV Supporting Organizations

(Complete only if you checked a box on line 12 of Part I. If you checked box 12a, Part I, complete Sections A and B. If you checked box 12b, Part I, complete Sections A and C. If you checked box 12c, Part I, complete Sections A, D, and E. If you checked box 12d, Part I, complete Sections A and D, and complete Part V.)

Section A. All Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Are all of the organization's supported organizations listed by name in the organization's governing documents? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organizations are designated. If designated by class or purpose, describe the designation. If historic and continuing relationship, explain.</i>		
2 Did the organization have any supported organization that does not have an IRS determination of status under section 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how the organization determined that the supported organization was described in section 509(a)(1) or (2).</i>		
3a Did the organization have a supported organization described in section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6)? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 3b and 3c below.</i>		
b Did the organization confirm that each supported organization qualified under section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) and satisfied the public support tests under section 509(a)(2)? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI when and how the organization made the determination.</i>		
c Did the organization ensure that all support to such organizations was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization put in place to ensure such use.</i>		
4a Was any supported organization not organized in the United States ("foreign supported organization")? <i>If "Yes," and if you checked box 12a or 12b in Part I, answer lines 4b and 4c below.</i>		
b Did the organization have ultimate control and discretion in deciding whether to make grants to the foreign supported organization? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI how the organization had such control and discretion despite being controlled or supervised by or in connection with its supported organizations.</i>		
c Did the organization support any foreign supported organization that does not have an IRS determination under sections 501(c)(3) and 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization used to ensure that all support to the foreign supported organization was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes.</i>		
5a Did the organization add, substitute, or remove any supported organizations during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 5b and 5c below (if applicable). Also, provide detail in Part VI, including (i) the names and EIN numbers of the supported organizations added, substituted, or removed; (ii) the reasons for each such action; (iii) the authority under the organization's organizing document authorizing such action; and (iv) how the action was accomplished (such as by amendment to the organizing document).</i>		
b Type I or Type II only. Was any added or substituted supported organization part of a class already designated in the organization's organizing document?		
c Substitutions only. Was the substitution the result of an event beyond the organization's control?		
6 Did the organization provide support (whether in the form of grants or the provision of services or facilities) to anyone other than (i) its supported organizations, (ii) individuals that are part of the charitable class benefited by one or more of its supported organizations, or (iii) other supporting organizations that also support or benefit one or more of the filing organization's supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
7 Did the organization provide a grant, loan, compensation, or other similar payment to a substantial contributor (as defined in section 4958(c)(3)(C)), a family member of a substantial contributor, or a 35% controlled entity with regard to a substantial contributor? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).</i>		
8 Did the organization make a loan to a disqualified person (as defined in section 4958) not described on line 7? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).</i>		
9a Was the organization controlled directly or indirectly at any time during the tax year by one or more disqualified persons, as defined in section 4946 (other than foundation managers and organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or (2))? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
b Did one or more disqualified persons (as defined on line 9a) hold a controlling interest in any entity in which the supporting organization had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
c Did a disqualified person (as defined on line 9a) have an ownership interest in, or derive any personal benefit from, assets in which the supporting organization also had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
10a Was the organization subject to the excess business holdings rules of section 4943 because of section 4943(f) (regarding certain Type II supporting organizations, and all Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations)? <i>If "Yes," answer line 10b below.</i>		
b Did the organization have any excess business holdings in the tax year? <i>(Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine whether the organization had excess business holdings.)</i>		

Part IV Supporting Organizations (continued)

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Row 11: Has the organization accepted a gift or contribution from any of the following persons? Sub-rows 11a, 11b, 11c.

Section B. Type I Supporting Organizations

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Row 1: Did the governing body, members of the governing body, officers acting in their official capacity, or membership of one or more supported organizations have the power to regularly appoint or elect at least a majority of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees at all times during the tax year? Row 2: Did the organization operate for the benefit of any supported organization other than the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization?

Section C. Type II Supporting Organizations

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Row 1: Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)?

Section D. All Type III Supporting Organizations

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Row 1: Did the organization provide to each of its supported organizations, by the last day of the fifth month of the organization's tax year, (i) a written notice describing the type and amount of support provided during the prior tax year, (ii) a copy of the Form 990 that was most recently filed as of the date of notification, and (iii) copies of the organization's governing documents in effect on the date of notification, to the extent not previously provided? Row 2: Were any of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees either (i) appointed or elected by the supported organization(s) or (ii) serving on the governing body of a supported organization? Row 3: By reason of the relationship described on line 2, above, did the organization's supported organizations have a significant voice in the organization's investment policies and in directing the use of the organization's income or assets at all times during the tax year?

Section E. Type III Functionally Integrated Supporting Organizations

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Row 1: Check the box next to the method that the organization used to satisfy the Integral Part Test during the year (see instructions). Sub-rows a, b, c. Row 2: Activities Test. Answer lines 2a and 2b below. Sub-rows a, b. Row 3: Parent of Supported Organizations. Answer lines 3a and 3b below. Sub-rows a, b.

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations

1 Check here if the organization satisfied the Integral Part Test as a qualifying trust on Nov. 20, 1970 (explain in Part VI). See instructions.
All other Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations must complete Sections A through E.

Section A - Adjusted Net Income		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Net short-term capital gain	1	
2	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	2	
3	Other gross income (see instructions)	3	
4	Add lines 1 through 3.	4	
5	Depreciation and depletion	5	
6	Portion of operating expenses paid or incurred for production or collection of gross income or for management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for production of income (see instructions)	6	
7	Other expenses (see instructions)	7	
8	Adjusted Net Income (subtract lines 5, 6, and 7 from line 4)	8	

Section B - Minimum Asset Amount		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Aggregate fair market value of all non-exempt-use assets (see instructions for short tax year or assets held for part of year):		
a	Average monthly value of securities	1a	
b	Average monthly cash balances	1b	
c	Fair market value of other non-exempt-use assets	1c	
d	Total (add lines 1a, 1b, and 1c)	1d	
e	Discount claimed for blockage or other factors (explain in detail in Part VI):		
2	Acquisition indebtedness applicable to non-exempt-use assets	2	
3	Subtract line 2 from line 1d.	3	
4	Cash deemed held for exempt use. Enter 0.015 of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions).	4	
5	Net value of non-exempt-use assets (subtract line 4 from line 3)	5	
6	Multiply line 5 by 0.035.	6	
7	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	7	
8	Minimum Asset Amount (add line 7 to line 6)	8	

Section C - Distributable Amount			Current Year
1	Adjusted net income for prior year (from Section A, line 8, column A)	1	
2	Enter 0.85 of line 1.	2	
3	Minimum asset amount for prior year (from Section B, line 8, column A)	3	
4	Enter greater of line 2 or line 3.	4	
5	Income tax imposed in prior year	5	
6	Distributable Amount. Subtract line 5 from line 4, unless subject to emergency temporary reduction (see instructions).	6	
7	<input type="checkbox"/> Check here if the current year is the organization's first as a non-functionally integrated Type III supporting organization (see instructions).		

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations (continued)

Section D - Distributions		Current Year
1	Amounts paid to supported organizations to accomplish exempt purposes	1
2	Amounts paid to perform activity that directly furthers exempt purposes of supported organizations, in excess of income from activity	2
3	Administrative expenses paid to accomplish exempt purposes of supported organizations	3
4	Amounts paid to acquire exempt-use assets	4
5	Qualified set-aside amounts (prior IRS approval required - <i>provide details in Part VI</i>)	5
6	Other distributions (describe in Part VI). See instructions.	6
7	Total annual distributions. Add lines 1 through 6.	7
8	Distributions to attentive supported organizations to which the organization is responsive (<i>provide details in Part VI</i>). See instructions.	8
9	Distributable amount for 2024 from Section C, line 6	9
10	Line 8 amount divided by line 9 amount	10

Section E - Distribution Allocations (see instructions)	(i) Excess Distributions	(ii) Underdistributions Pre-2024	(iii) Distributable Amount for 2024
1 Distributable amount for 2024 from Section C, line 6			
2 Underdistributions, if any, for years prior to 2024 (reasonable cause required - <i>explain in Part VI</i>). See instructions.			
3 Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2024			
a From 2019			
b From 2020			
c From 2021			
d From 2022			
e From 2023			
f Total of lines 3a through 3e			
g Applied to under distributions of prior years			
h Applied to 2024 distributable amount			
i Carryover from 2019 not applied (see instructions)			
j Remainder. Subtract lines 3g, 3h, and 3i from line 3f.			
4 Distributions for 2024 from Section D, line 7: \$			
a Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
b Applied to 2024 distributable amount			
c Remainder. Subtract lines 4a and 4b from line 4.			
5 Remaining underdistributions for years prior to 2024, if any. Subtract lines 3g and 4a from line 2. For result greater than zero, <i>explain in Part VI</i> . See instructions.			
6 Remaining underdistributions for 2024. Subtract lines 3h and 4b from line 1. For result greater than zero, <i>explain in Part VI</i> . See instructions.			
7 Excess distributions carryover to 2025. Add lines 3j and 4c.			
8 Breakdown of line 7:			
a Excess from 2020			
b Excess from 2021			
c Excess from 2022			
d Excess from 2023			
e Excess from 2024			

Schedule A (Form 990) 2024

Part VI **Supplemental Information.** Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; Part III, line 12; Part IV, Section A, lines 1, 2, 3b, 3c, 4b, 4c, 5a, 6, 9a, 9b, 9c, 11a, 11b, and 11c; Part IV, Section B, lines 1 and 2; Part IV, Section C, line 1; Part IV, Section D, lines 2 and 3; Part IV, Section E, lines 1c, 2a, 2b, 3a and 3b; Part V, line 1; Part V, Section B, line 1e; Part V, Section D, lines 5, 6, and 8; and Part V, Section E, lines 2, 5, and 6. Also complete this part for any additional information. (See instructions.)

PART II, SECTION C, LINE 17A, FACTS AND CIRCUMSTANCES TEST:
MAMONI VALLEY PRESERVE SIGNIFICANTLY INCREASED ITS FUNDRAISING CAPACITY IN 2020, WITH A STRATEGIC FOCUS ON EXPANDING AND DIVERSIFYING ITS CONTRIBUTOR BASE. THAT SAME YEAR, IT LAUNCHED A CARBON OFFSET PARTNERSHIP PROGRAM TO ENGAGE A WIDE RANGE OF ORGANIZATIONS AS BOTH PARTICIPANTS AND DONORS. IN 2021, THE ORGANIZATION PARTNERED WITH A THIRD-PARTY WEB PLATFORM TO CREATE A PUBLIC-FACING DONATION AND SOLICITATION SYSTEM.

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS, COMPOSED OF INDIVIDUALS WITH DEEP EXPERTISE IN CONSERVATION AND ENVIRONMENTAL STEWARDSHIP, REMAINS INDEPENDENT FROM THE ORGANIZATION. IN 2022, FOLLOWING AN EXPANSION OF THE BOARD, MAMONI RECEIVED A MAJOR DONATION OF CRITICAL RAINFOREST LAND WITHIN THE VALLEY, ENABLING A SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE IN ON-THE-GROUND CONSERVATION ACTIVITIES. THE BOARD ALSO ADOPTED A REVISED FUNDRAISING STRATEGY AIMED AT MEETING THE 33-1/3 PUBLIC SUPPORT TEST WITHIN A TARGETED TIMELINE.

BY 2024, MAMONI VALLEY PRESERVE HAD SIGNIFICANTLY ADVANCED ITS COMMUNICATIONS AND DONOR ENGAGEMENT EFFORTS. A NEW WEBSITE WAS LAUNCHED TO BETTER REPRESENT ITS MISSION AND IMPACT, AND THE ORGANIZATION IMPLEMENTED CRM TOOLS SUCH AS MAILCHIMP AND FUNDRAISING PLATFORMS LIKE GIVEBUTTER TO STREAMLINE OUTREACH AND DONOR MANAGEMENT. MARKETING EFFORTS WERE AMPLIFIED THROUGH TARGETED SOCIAL MEDIA CAMPAIGNS AND GOOGLE ADS. INTERNATIONAL FUNDRAISING EXPANDED WITH SUCCESSFUL DONOR EVENTS HELD IN SAN FRANCISCO AND BOSTON, SUPPORTED BY A STRATEGY OF PERSONALIZED OUTREACH TO CULTIVATE LONG-TERM DONOR RELATIONSHIPS.

IN ADDITION TO CONSERVATION, THE ORGANIZATION REMAINS DEEPLY COMMITTED TO SUPPORTING LOCAL COMMUNITIES WITHIN THE VALLEY AMONG THE MOST UNDERSERVED IN PANAMA BY PROVIDING EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES, ACCESS TO LAND FOR SUSTAINABLE PERMACULTURE, TECHNICAL TRAINING, AND COMMUNITY SUPPORT. MAMONI VALLEY PRESERVE ALSO FACILITATES NONPROFIT RESEARCH AND PLANS TO PURSUE GOVERNMENT FUNDING TO FURTHER SCALE ITS IMPACT.

Multiple horizontal lines for additional text input.

Schedule B (Form 990)

(Rev. December 2024) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Schedule of Contributors

Attach to Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF. Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Name of the organization

MAMONI VALLEY PRESERVE

Employer identification number

27-0514499

Organization type (check one):

Filers of:

Section:

Form 990 or 990-EZ

[X] 501(c)(3) (enter number) organization

[] 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust not treated as a private foundation

[] 527 political organization

Form 990-PF

[] 501(c)(3) exempt private foundation

[] 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust treated as a private foundation

[] 501(c)(3) taxable private foundation

Check if your organization is covered by the General Rule or a Special Rule.

Note: Only a section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) organization can check boxes for both the General Rule and a Special Rule. See instructions.

General Rule

[X] For an organization filing Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF that received, during the year, contributions totaling \$5,000 or more (in money or property) from any one contributor. Complete Parts I and II. See instructions for determining a contributor's total contributions.

Special Rules

[] For an organization described in section 501(c)(3) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that met the 33 1/3% support test of the regulations under sections 509(a)(1) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi), that checked Schedule A (Form 990), Part II, line 13, 16a, or 16b, and that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of the greater of (1) \$5,000; or (2) 2% of the amount on (i) Form 990, Part VIII, line 1h; or (ii) Form 990-EZ, line 1. Complete Parts I and II.

[] For an organization described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of more than \$1,000 exclusively for religious, charitable, scientific, literary, or educational purposes, or for the prevention of cruelty to children or animals. Complete Parts I (entering "N/A" in column (b) instead of the contributor name and address), II, and III.

[] For an organization described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, contributions exclusively for religious, charitable, etc., purposes, but no such contributions totaled more than \$1,000. If this box is checked, enter here the total contributions that were received during the year for an exclusively religious, charitable, etc., purpose. Don't complete any of the parts unless the General Rule applies to this organization because it received nonexclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions totaling \$5,000 or more during the year \$

Caution: An organization that isn't covered by the General Rule and/or the Special Rules doesn't file Schedule B (Form 990), but it must answer "No" on Part IV, line 2, of its Form 990; or check the box on line H of its Form 990-EZ or on its Form 990-PF, Part I, line 2, to certify that it doesn't meet the filing requirements of Schedule B (Form 990).

Name of organization MAMONI VALLEY PRESERVE	Employer identification number 27-0514499
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Part I Contributors (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part I if additional space is needed.

(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
1	 <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ <u>95,000.</u>	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
2	 <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ <u>90,000.</u>	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
3	 <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ <u>80,769.</u>	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
4	 <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ <u>30,100.</u>	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
5	 <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ <u>40,000.</u>	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
6	 <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ <u>8,334.</u>	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

Name of organization MAMONI VALLEY PRESERVE	Employer identification number 27-0514499
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Part I Contributors (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part I if additional space is needed.

(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
7	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ 100,000.	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
8	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ 10,000.	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
9	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ 25,000.	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ _____	Person <input type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ _____	Person <input type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ _____	Person <input type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

Name of organization MAMONI VALLEY PRESERVE	Employer identification number 27-0514499
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Part II Noncash Property (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part II if additional space is needed.

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions.)	(d) Date received
		\$ _____	_____
		\$ _____	_____
		\$ _____	_____
		\$ _____	_____
		\$ _____	_____
		\$ _____	_____
		\$ _____	_____

Name of organization MAMONI VALLEY PRESERVE	Employer identification number 27-0514499
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Part III Exclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions to organizations described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) that total more than \$1,000 for the year from any one contributor. Complete columns (a) through (e) and the following line entry. For organizations completing Part III, enter the total of exclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions of \$1,000 or less for the year. (Enter this info. once.) \$ _____
Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional space is needed.

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held
(e) Transfer of gift			
Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee	
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held
(e) Transfer of gift			
Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee	
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held
(e) Transfer of gift			
Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee	
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held
(e) Transfer of gift			
Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee	

SCHEDULE D
(Form 990)

(Rev. December 2024)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Financial Statements

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990,
Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b.

Attach to Form 990.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization

MAMONI VALLEY PRESERVE

Employer identification number

27-0514499

Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

	(a) Donor advised funds	(b) Funds and other accounts
1 Total number at end of year		
2 Aggregate value of contributions to (during year)		
3 Aggregate value of grants from (during year)		
4 Aggregate value at end of year		
5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No

Part II Conservation Easements. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply).

Preservation of land for public use (for example, recreation or education) Preservation of a historically important land area

Protection of natural habitat Preservation of a certified historic structure

Preservation of open space

2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year.

	Held at the End of the Tax Year
a Total number of conservation easements	2a
b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements	2b
c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included on line 2a	2c
d Number of conservation easements included on line 2c acquired after July 25, 2006, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register	2d

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year _____

4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located _____

5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds?

Yes No

6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year _____

7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year _____

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2d above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)?

Yes No

9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements.

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide in Part XIII the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items.

b If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items.

(i) Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1

(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X

2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under FASB ASC 958 relating to these items:

a Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1

b Assets included in Form 990, Part X

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule D (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

LHA 432051 01-02-25

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets (continued)

- 3** Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that make significant use of its collection items (check all that apply).
- a** Public exhibition
 - b** Scholarly research
 - c** Preservation for future generations
 - d** Loan or exchange program
 - e** Other _____
- 4** Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII.
- 5** During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? Yes No

Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

- 1a** Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian, or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X? Yes No
- b** If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table:
- | | Amount |
|--|-----------|
| c Beginning balance | 1c |
| d Additions during the year | 1d |
| e Distributions during the year | 1e |
| f Ending balance | 1f |
- 2a** Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability? Yes No
- b** If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII. Check here if the explanation has been provided in Part XIII

Part V Endowment Funds Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	(b) Prior year	(c) Two years back	(d) Three years back	(e) Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance					
b Contributions					
c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses					
d Grants or scholarships					
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs					
f Administrative expenses					
g End of year balance					

- 2** Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as:
- a** Board designated or quasi-endowment _____%
 - b** Permanent endowment _____%
 - c** Term endowment _____%
- The percentages on lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%.
- 3a** Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:
- | | Yes | No |
|---|---------------|----|
| (i) Unrelated organizations? | 3a(i) | |
| (ii) Related organizations? | 3a(ii) | |
| b If "Yes" on line 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R? | 3b | |
- 4** Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of property	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b) Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated depreciation	(d) Book value
1a Land		1,553,072.		1,553,072.
b Buildings				
c Leasehold improvements				
d Equipment				
e Other				

Total. Add lines 1a through 1e. (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 10c, column (B)) 1,553,072.

Part VII Investments - Other Securities

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) Financial derivatives		
(2) Closely held equity interests		
(3) Other		
(A)		
(B)		
(C)		
(D)		
(E)		
(F)		
(G)		
(H)		
Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 12, col. (B))		

Part VIII Investments - Program Related.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

(a) Description of investment	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) INVESTMENT IN PANAISSO,		
(2) S.A.	7,351,130.	COST
(3)		
(4)		
(5)		
(6)		
(7)		
(8)		
(9)		
Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 13, col. (B))	7,351,130.	

Part IX Other Assets

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

(a) Description	(b) Book value
(1)	
(2)	
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 15, col. (B))	

Part X Other Liabilities

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

1. (a) Description of liability	(b) Book value
(1) Federal income taxes	
(2) CREDIT CARD PAYABLE	1,262.
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 25, col. (B))	1,262.

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions. In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FASB ASC 740. Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII ...

Part XI Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

Table with 5 main rows and sub-rows (a-e) for adjustments. Columns include descriptions, sub-row labels (2a-2d, 4a-4b), and total labels (1, 2e, 3, 4c, 5).

Part XII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

Table with 5 main rows and sub-rows (a-e) for adjustments. Columns include descriptions, sub-row labels (2a-2d, 4a-4b), and total labels (1, 2e, 3, 4c, 5).

Part XIII Supplemental Information

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

Multiple horizontal lines provided for entering supplemental information.

**SCHEDULE F
(Form 990)**

(Rev. December 2024)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Statement of Activities Outside the United States

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b, 15, or 16.

Attach to Form 990.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization MAMONI VALLEY PRESERVE	Employer identification number 27-0514499
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Part I General Information on Activities Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b.

- 1 For grantmakers.** Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of its grants and other assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? Yes No
- 2 For grantmakers.** Describe in Part V the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of its grants and other assistance outside the United States.
- 3 Activities per Region.** (The following Part I, line 3 table can be duplicated if additional space is needed.)

(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees, agents, and independent contractors in the region	(d) Activities conducted in the region (by type) (such as, fundraising, program services, investments, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in the region	(f) Total expenditures for and investments in the region
CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN - ANTIGUA & BARBUDA, ARUBA, BAHAMAS,	0	10	PROGRAM SERVICES	LAND CONSERVATION AND HABITAT RESTORATION	410,704.
CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN - ANTIGUA & BARBUDA, ARUBA, BAHAMAS,	0	0	PROGRAM INVESTMENT- LAND	LAND CONSERVATION AND HABITAT RESTORATION	1553072.
CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN - ANTIGUA & BARBUDA, ARUBA, BAHAMAS,	0	0	PROGRAM INVESTMENT- PANAISSA	LAND CONSERVATION AND HABITAT RESTORATION	7351130.
3 a Subtotal	0	10			9314906.
b Total from continuation sheets to Part I	0	0			0.
c Totals (add lines 3a and 3b)	0	10			9314906.

Part IV Foreign Forms

- 1 Was the organization a U.S. transferor of property to a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 926, Return by a U.S. Transferor of Property to a Foreign Corporation (see the Instructions for Form 926)* Yes No

- 2 Did the organization have an interest in a foreign trust during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 3520, Annual Return To Report Transactions With Foreign Trusts and Receipt of Certain Foreign Gifts, and/or Form 3520-A, Annual Information Return of Foreign Trust With a U.S. Owner (see the Instructions for Forms 3520 and 3520-A; don't file with Form 990)* Yes No

- 3 Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 5471, Information Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Corporations (see the Instructions for Form 5471)* Yes No

- 4 Was the organization a direct or indirect shareholder of a passive foreign investment company or a qualified electing fund during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8621, Information Return by a Shareholder of a Passive Foreign Investment Company or Qualified Electing Fund (see the Instructions for Form 8621)* Yes No

- 5 Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign partnership during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8865, Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Partnerships (see the Instructions for Form 8865)* Yes No

- 6 Did the organization have any operations in or related to any boycotting countries during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 5713, International Boycott Report (see the Instructions for Form 5713; don't file with Form 990)* Yes No

SCHEDULE L

(Form 990)

(Rev. December 2024)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Transactions With Interested Persons

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 25a, 25b, 26, 27, 28a, 28b, or 28c; or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 38a or 40b.

Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization MAMONI VALLEY PRESERVE	Employer identification number 27-0514499
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Part I Excess Benefit Transactions (section 501(c)(3), section 501(c)(4), and section 501(c)(29) organizations only)
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 25a or 25b; or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 40b.

1	(a) Name of disqualified person	(b) Relationship between disqualified person and organization	(c) Description of transaction	(d) Corrected?	
				Yes	No
(1)					
(2)					
(3)					
(4)					
(5)					
(6)					

2 Enter the amount of tax incurred by the organization managers or disqualified persons during the year under section 4958 \$ _____

3 Enter the amount of tax, if any, on line 2, above, reimbursed by the organization \$ _____

Part II Loans to and/or From Interested Persons

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 38a, or Form 990, Part IV, line 26; or if the organization reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 5, 6, or 22.

(a) Name of interested person	(b) Relationship with organization	(c) Purpose of loan	(d) Loan to or from the organization?		(e) Original principal amount	(f) Balance due	(g) In default?		(h) Approved by board or committee?		(i) Written agreement?	
			To	From			Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
			(1)STEPHEN WIEL	BOARD ME			SUPPLEME	X		59,666.	59,666.	
(2)												
(3)												
(4)												
(5)												
(6)												
(7)												
(8)												
(9)												
(10)												
Total						\$ 59,666.						

Part III Grants or Assistance Benefiting Interested Persons

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 27.

(a) Name of interested person	(b) Relationship between interested person and the organization	(c) Amount of assistance	(d) Type of assistance	(e) Purpose of assistance
(1)				
(2)				
(3)				
(4)				
(5)				
(6)				
(7)				
(8)				
(9)				
(10)				

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 or 990-EZ. Schedule L (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

SEE PART V FOR CONTINUATIONS

**SCHEDULE O
(Form 990)**

(Rev. December 2024)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on
Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.

Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization

MAMONI VALLEY PRESERVE

Employer identification number

27-0514499

FORM 990, PART I, LINE 1, DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION MISSION:
NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA, AND ONE OF THE WORLD'S TOP 36 BIODIVERSITY
HOTSPOTS. MVP WORKS IN PARTNERSHIP WITH LOCAL COMMUNITIES TO FIGHT
ILLEGAL LOGGING, HUNTING, MINING, ETC., AND HAS FOCUSED ON CONSERVING
LAND, PROMOTING REFORESTATION, AND PROTECTING THE VALLEY'S
BIODIVERSITY.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 1, DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION MISSION:
HAS FOCUSED ON CONSERVING LAND, PROMOTING REFORESTATION, AND PROTECTING
THE VALLEY'S BIODIVERSITY.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4A, PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS:
PATROL ITS PROPERTIES. IN 2022, IT EXPANDED ITS BOARD, RECEIVED A
DONATION OF CRITICAL RAINFOREST PROPERTY WITHIN THE VALLEY, AND
DRAMATICALLY EXPANDED ITS ACTIVITIES. UNDER THE DIRECTION OF A NEWLY
CONTRACTED CEO, IT IS EXPANDING ITS CREW OF GUARIANS TO PATROL ITS
EXTENSIVE LANDHOLDINGS, PERFECTING THE TITLING OF DOZENS OF PARCELS TO
ENSURE THEIR PROTECTION, AND SUPPORTING THE VILLAGERS IN THE FOUR
VILLAGES THAT EXIST WITHIN THE VALLEY.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 2:
BEN GOULET-SCOTT IS DAVID MEERMAN-SCOTT'S SON-IN-LAW.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 11B:
THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS IS GIVEN THE OPPORTUNITY TO REVIEW THE RETURN PRIOR
TO FILING, AFTER IT IS PREPARED BY THE INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT. THE CEO
CORRESPONDS WITH THE INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT REGARDING ANY NECESSARY
MODIFICATIONS AND APPROVAL FOR FINAL FILING.

FORM 990, PART V, LINE 2A
MVP HAS TEN EMPLOYEES WHO ALL RESIDE OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES AND
PERFORM ALL DUTIES OUTSIDE OF THE UNITED STATES, THEREFORE NO W-2 OR
W-3 IS FILED IN THE UNITED STATES.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 12C:
BOARD MEMBERS ARE REQUIRED TO DISCLOSE ANY CONFLICTS OF INTEREST ON AN
ANNUAL BASIS.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 15A:
THE COMPENSATION OF THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR WAS DETERMINED FOLLOWING THE
ORGANIZATION'S EMPLOYEE GROWTH AND COMPENSATION POLICY. THIS INCLUDED A
FORMAL ANNUAL PERFORMANCE EVALUATION AND A REVIEW CONDUCTED BY THE
EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, WHICH ACTS INDEPENDENTLY. THE COMMITTEE REVIEWED THE
EVALUATION AND DETERMINED A COST-OF-LIVING ADJUSTMENT (COLA), CONSISTENT
WITH INFLATION AND BUDGET CONSIDERATIONS.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 19:
GOVERNING DOCUMENTS, CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY, AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
ARE AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC UPON REQUEST.

**SCHEDULE R
(Form 990)**

(Rev. January 2025)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Related Organizations and Unrelated Partnerships
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33, 34, 35b, 36, or 37.
Attach to Form 990.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization **MAMONI VALLEY PRESERVE** Employer identification number **27-0514499**

Part I Identification of Disregarded Entities. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33.

(a) Name, address, and EIN (if applicable) of disregarded entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Total income	(e) End-of-year assets	(f) Direct controlling entity

Part II Identification of Related Tax-Exempt Organizations. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related tax-exempt organizations during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Exempt Code section	(e) Public charity status (if section 501(c)(3))	(f) Direct controlling entity	(g) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity?	
						Yes	No

Part V Transactions With Related Organizations. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, 35b, or 36.

Note: Complete line 1 if any entity is listed in Parts II, III, or IV of this schedule.

1 During the tax year, did the organization engage in any of the following transactions with one or more related organizations listed in Parts II-IV?

	Yes	No
a Receipt of (i) interest, (ii) annuities, (iii) royalties, or (iv) rent from a controlled entity		X
b Gift, grant, or capital contribution to related organization(s)		X
c Gift, grant, or capital contribution from related organization(s)		X
d Loans or loan guarantees to or for related organization(s)		X
e Loans or loan guarantees by related organization(s)		X
f Dividends from related organization(s)		X
g Sale of assets to related organization(s)		X
h Purchase of assets from related organization(s)		X
i Exchange of assets with related organization(s)		X
j Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets to related organization(s)		X
k Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets from related organization(s)		X
l Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations for related organization(s)		X
m Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations by related organization(s)		X
n Sharing of facilities, equipment, mailing lists, or other assets with related organization(s)		X
o Sharing of paid employees with related organization(s)		X
p Reimbursement paid to related organization(s) for expenses		X
q Reimbursement paid by related organization(s) for expenses		X
r Other transfer of cash or property to related organization(s)		X
s Other transfer of cash or property from related organization(s)		X

2 If the answer to any of the above is "Yes," see the instructions for information on who must complete this line, including covered relationships and transaction thresholds.

	(a) Name of related organization	(b) Transaction type (a-s)	(c) Amount involved	(d) Method of determining amount involved
(1)				
(2)				
(3)				
(4)				
(5)				
(6)				

Part VII Supplemental Information

Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule R. See instructions.

PART IV, IDENTIFICATION OF RELATED ORGANIZATIONS TAXABLE AS CORP OR TRUST:

NAME AND ADDRESS OF RELATED ORGANIZATION:

PANAISO, S.A.

CIUDAD DEL SABER, CALLE HENRY, CASA 389A

CIUDAD DE PANAMA, PANAMA

PRIMARY ACTIVITY: REAL ESTATE AND CONSERVATION

DIRECT CONTROLLING ENTITY: MAMONI VALLEY PRESERVE

Form **5471**

Information Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Corporations

OMB No. 1545-0123

(Rev. December 2024)

Go to www.irs.gov/Form5471 for instructions and the latest information.

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Information furnished for the foreign corporation's annual accounting period (tax year required by section 898) (see instructions) beginning **JAN 1, 2024**, and ending **DEC 31, 2024**

Attachment
Sequence No. **121**

Name of person filing this return MAMONI VALLEY PRESERVE Number, street, and room or suite no. (or P.O. box number if mail is not delivered to street address) 930 TAHOE BLVD 802-373 City or town, state, and ZIP code INCLINE VILLAGE, NV 89451		A Identifying number 27-0514499
Filer's tax year beginning JAN 1, 2024 , and ending DEC 31, 2024		B Category of filer (See instructions. Check applicable box(es).): 1a <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1b <input type="checkbox"/> 1c <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5a <input type="checkbox"/> 5b <input type="checkbox"/> 5c <input type="checkbox"/>
		C Enter the total percentage of the foreign corporation's voting stock you owned at the end of its annual accounting period 100.00 %

D Check box if this is a final Form 5471 for the foreign corporation

E Check if any excepted specified foreign financial assets are reported on this form (see instructions)

F Check the box if this Form 5471 has been completed using "Alternative Information" under Rev. Proc. 2019-40

G If the box on line F is checked, enter the corresponding code for "Alternative Information" (see instructions) **02**

H Person(s) on whose behalf this information return is filed:

(1) Name	(2) Address	(3) Identifying number	(4) Check applicable box(es)		
			Shareholder	Officer	Director

Important: Fill in all applicable lines and schedules. All information **must** be in English. All amounts **must** be stated in U.S. dollars unless otherwise indicated.

1a Name and address of foreign corporation PANAISO S.A. CIUDAD DEL SABER, CALLE HENRY, CASA 389A CIUDAD DE PANAMA PANAMA		b(1) Employer identification number, if any
		b(2) Reference ID number (see instructions) 529028PM
		b(3) Previous reference ID number(s), if any (see instr.)
		c Country under whose laws incorporated PANAMA
d Date of incorporation 06/13/06	e Principal place of business CIUDAD DE PANAMA PANAMA	f Principal business activity code number 531390
g Principal business activity REAL ESTATE		h Functional currency code PAB

2 Provide the following information for the foreign corporation's accounting period stated above.

a Name, address, and identifying number of branch office or agent (if any) in the United States	b If a U.S. income tax return was filed, enter:	
	(i) Taxable income or (loss)	(ii) U.S. income tax paid (after all credits)
c Name and address of foreign corporation's statutory or resident agent in country of incorporation	d Name and address (including corporate department, if applicable) of person (or persons) with custody of the books and records of the foreign corporation, and the location of such books and records, if different	

Schedule A Stock of the Foreign Corporation		
(a) Description of each class of stock	(b) Number of shares issued and outstanding	
	(i) Beginning of annual accounting period	(ii) End of annual accounting period
COMMON	1,000	1,000

Schedule C **Income Statement** (see instructions)

Important: Report all information in functional currency in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). Also, report each amount in U.S. dollars translated from functional currency (using GAAP translation rules). However, if the functional currency is the U.S. dollar, complete only the U.S. Dollars column. See instructions for special rules for dollar approximate separate transactions method (DASTM) corporations.

		Functional Currency	U.S. Dollars	
Income	1a Gross receipts or sales	1a		
	b Returns and allowances	1b		
	c Subtract line 1b from line 1a	1c		
	2 Cost of goods sold	2		
	3 Gross profit (subtract line 2 from line 1c)	3		
	4 Dividends	4		
	5 Interest	5		
	6a Gross rents	6a		
	b Gross royalties and license fees	6b		
	7 Net gain or (loss) on sale of capital assets	7		
8a Foreign currency transaction gain or loss - unrealized	8a			
	b Foreign currency transaction gain or loss - realized	8b		
9 Other income (attach statement)	9			
10 Total income (add lines 3 through 9)	10			
Deductions	11 Compensation not deducted elsewhere	11		
	12a Rents	12a		
	b Royalties and license fees	12b		
	13 Interest	13		
	14 Depreciation not deducted elsewhere	14		
	15 Depletion	15		
	16 Taxes (exclude income tax expense (benefit))	16	548.	548.
	17 Other deductions (attach statement - exclude income tax expense (benefit))	17	19,546.	19,546.
18 Total deductions (add lines 11 through 17)	18	20,094.	20,094.	
Net Income	19 Net income or (loss) before unusual or infrequently occurring items, and income tax expense (benefit) (subtract line 18 from line 10)	19	-20,094.	-20,094.
	20 Unusual or infrequently occurring items	20		
	21a Income tax expense (benefit) - current	21a		
	b Income tax expense (benefit) - deferred	21b		
22 Current year net income or (loss) per books (combine lines 19 through 21b)	22	-20,094.	-20,094.	
Other Comprehensive Income	23a Foreign currency translation adjustments	23a		
	b Other	23b		
	c Income tax expense (benefit) related to other comprehensive income	23c		
	24 Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax (line 23a plus line 23b less line 23c)	24		

Form **5471** (Rev. 12-2024)

Schedule F Balance Sheet

Important: Report all amounts in U.S. dollars prepared and translated in accordance with U.S. GAAP. See instructions for an exception for DASTM corporations.

Table with columns: Assets, (a) Beginning of annual accounting period, (b) End of annual accounting period. Rows include Cash, Trade notes and accounts receivable, Derivatives, Inventories, Other current assets, Loans to shareholders, Investment in subsidiaries, Other investments, Buildings and other depreciable assets, Depletable assets, Land, Intangible assets, Other assets, Total assets, Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity, Accounts payable, Other current liabilities, Derivatives, Loans from shareholders, Other liabilities, Capital stock, Preferred stock, Common stock, Paid-in or capital surplus, Retained earnings, Less cost of treasury stock, Total liabilities and shareholders' equity.

Schedule G Other Information

Table with columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows include questions about foreign ownership, base erosion payments, and disallowed deductions.

FORM 5471 NAME, ADDRESS, IDENTIFYING NUMBER AND NUMBER OF STATEMENT 1
 SHARES SUBSCRIBED TO BY EACH SUBSCRIBER TO
 THE STOCK OF THE FOREIGN CORPORATION

NAME AND ADDRESS	IDENTIFYING NUMBER	NUMBER OF SHARES
MAMONI VALLEY PRESERVE 930 TAHOE BLVD 802-373 INCLINE VILLAGE NV 89451	27-0814499	1000

FORM 5471 OTHER DEDUCTIONS STATEMENT 2

DESCRIPTION	FUNCTIONAL CURRENCY	EXCHANGE RATE	U.S. DOLLAR
FEEs	955.	1.000000	955.
BANK CHARGES	590.	1.000000	590.
MAINTENANCE	18,001.	1.000000	18,001.
TOTAL TO 5471, SCHEDULE C, LINE 17	19,546.		19,546.

FORM 5471 OTHER CURRENT LIABILITIES STATEMENT 3

DESCRIPTION	BEG. OF ANNUAL ACCOUNTING PERIOD	END OF ANNUAL ACCOUNTING PERIOD
INVESTMENTS IN PROPERTIES PAYABLE	190,392.	190,392.
TOTAL TO 5471, PAGE 4, SCHEDULE F, LINE 16	190,392.	190,392.

FORM 5471 RECONCILIATION OF PAID-IN OR CAPITAL SURPLUS STATEMENT 4

DESCRIPTION	BEG. OF ANNUAL ACCOUNTING PERIOD	END OF ANNUAL ACCOUNTING PERIOD
SURPLUS	2,728.	0.

Schedule G Other Information (continued)

Table with columns 'Yes' and 'No' and rows 6a through 19b. Rows 6a, 7, 8, 9a, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17a, 18a, 18b, 19a, and 19b(1) have 'X' in the 'No' column. Rows 6b, 6c, 6d, 9b, 13, 17b, 18b, and 19b(2) are blank.

Schedule G Other Information (continued)		Yes	No
20a	During the tax year, did the foreign corporation pay or accrue any Top-up Tax? See instructions		X
b	If the answer to question 20a is "Yes," enter the amount of each type of tax paid or accrued. See instructions.		
(1)	Income Inclusion Rule (IIR) (or similar taxes) \$ _____		
(2)	Qualified Domestic Minimum Top-up Tax (QDMTT) (or similar taxes) \$ _____		
(3)	UTPR (or similar taxes) \$ _____		

Form **5471** (Rev. 12-2024)

Schedule I Summary of Shareholder's Income From Foreign Corporation (see instructions)

If item H on page 1 is completed, a separate Schedule I must be filed for each Category 4, 5a, or 5b filer for whom reporting is furnished on this Form 5471. This Schedule I is being completed for:

Name of U.S. shareholder **MAMONI VALLEY PRESERVE** Identifying number **27-0514499**

1a	Section 964(e)(4) subpart F dividend income from the sale of stock of a lower-tier foreign corporation (see instructions)	1a	
b	Section 245A(e)(2) subpart F income from hybrid dividends of tiered corporations (see instructions)	1b	
c	Subpart F income from tiered extraordinary disposition amounts not eligible for subpart F exception under section 954(c)(6)	1c	
d	Subpart F income from tiered extraordinary reduction amounts not eligible for subpart F exception under section 954(c)(6)	1d	
e	Section 954(c) Subpart F Foreign Personal Holding Company Income (enter result from Worksheet A)	1e	
f	Section 954(d) Subpart F Foreign Base Company Sales Income (enter result from Worksheet A)	1f	
g	Section 954(e) Subpart F Foreign Base Company Services Income (enter result from Worksheet A)	1g	
h	Other subpart F income (enter result from Worksheet A)	1h	
2	Earnings invested in U.S. property (enter the result from Worksheet B)	2	
3	Reserved for future use	3	
4	Factoring income See instructions for reporting amounts on lines 1, 2, and 4 on your income tax return.	4	
5a	Section 245A eligible dividends (see instructions)	5a	
b	Extraordinary disposition amounts (see instructions)	5b	
c	Extraordinary reduction amounts (see instructions)	5c	
d	Section 245A(e) dividends (see instructions)	5d	
e	Dividends not reported on line 5a, 5b, 5c, or 5d	5e	
6	Exchange gain or (loss) on a distribution of previously taxed earnings and profits	6	

	Yes	No
7a Was any income of the foreign corporation blocked?		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
b Did any such income become unblocked during the tax year (see section 964(b))?		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
If the answer to either question is "Yes," attach an explanation.		
8a Did this U.S. shareholder have an extraordinary disposition (ED) account with respect to the foreign corporation at any time during the tax year (see instructions)?		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
b If the answer to question 8a is "Yes," enter the U.S. shareholder's ED account balance at the beginning of the CFC year \$ _____ and at the end of the tax year \$ _____. Provide an attachment detailing any changes from the beginning to the ending balances.		
c Enter the CFC's aggregate ED account balance with respect to all U.S. shareholders at the beginning of the CFC year \$ _____ and at the end of the tax year \$ _____. Provide an attachment detailing any changes from the beginning to the ending balances.		
9 Enter the sum of the hybrid deduction accounts with respect to stock of the foreign corporation (see instructions) \$ _____		

**SCHEDULE E
(Form 5471)**

(Rev. December 2021)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Income, War Profits, and Excess Profits Taxes Paid or Accrued

OMB No. 1545-0123

▶ **Attach to Form 5471.**

▶ **Go to www.irs.gov/Form5471 for instructions and the latest information.**

Name of person filing Form 5471 MAMONI VALLEY PRESERVE		Identifying number 27-0514499
Name of foreign corporation PANAISO S.A.	EIN (if any)	Reference ID number (see instructions) 529028PM
a Separate Category (Enter code - see instructions.) ▶ GEN b If code 901j is entered on line a, enter the country code for the sanctioned country (see instructions) ▶ c If one of the RBT codes is entered on line a, enter the country code for the treaty country (see instructions) ▶		

Part I Taxes for Which a Foreign Tax Credit Is Allowed

Section 1 - Taxes Paid or Accrued Directly by Foreign Corporation

	(a) Name of Payor Entity	(b) EIN or Reference ID Number of Payor Entity	(c) Unsuspending Taxes	(d) Country or U.S. Possession to Which Tax Is Paid (Enter code - see instructions. Use a separate line for each.)	(e) Foreign Tax Year of Payor Entity to Which Tax Relates (Year/Month/Day)	(f) U.S. Tax Year of Payor Entity to Which Tax Relates (Year/Month/Day)
1	PANAISO S.A.	529028PM	<input type="checkbox"/>	PM	2024/12/31	2024/12/31
2			<input type="checkbox"/>			
3			<input type="checkbox"/>			
4			<input type="checkbox"/>			

	(g) Income Subject to Tax in the Foreign Jurisdiction (see instructions)	(h) If taxes are paid on U.S. source income, check box	(i) Local Currency in Which Tax Is Payable (enter code - see instructions)	(j) Tax Paid or Accrued (in local currency in which the tax is payable)	(k) Conversion Rate to U.S. Dollars	(l) In U.S. Dollars (divide column (j) by column (k))	(m) In Functional Currency of Foreign Corporation
1	-20,094.	<input type="checkbox"/>	PAB		1.000000000		0.
2		<input type="checkbox"/>					
3		<input type="checkbox"/>					
4		<input type="checkbox"/>					
5	Total (combine lines 1 through 4 of column (l)). Also report amount on Schedule E-1, line 4 ▶						
6	Total (combine lines 1 through 4 of column (m)) ▶						

Section 2 - Taxes Deemed Paid by Foreign Corporation

	(a) Name of Lower-Tier Distributing Foreign Corporation	(b) EIN or Reference ID Number of Lower-Tier Distributing Foreign Corporation	(c) Country or U.S. Possession to Which Tax Is Paid (Enter code-see instructions. Use a separate line for each.)	(d) PTEP Group (enter code)	(e) Annual PTEP Account (enter year)
1					
2					
3					
4					

	(f) PTEP Distributed (enter amount in functional currency)	(g) Total Amount of PTEP in the PTEP Group (in functional currency)	(h) Total Amount of the PTEP Group Taxes With Respect to PTEP Group (USD)	(i) Foreign Income Taxes Properly Attributable to PTEP and not Previously Deemed Paid ((column (f)/column (g)) x column (h)) (USD)
1				
2				
3				
4				
5	Total (combine lines 1 through 4 of column (i)). Also report amount on Schedule E-1, line 6 ▶			

Name of foreign corporation **PANAISO S.A.** EIN (if any) Reference ID number (see instructions) **529028PM**

- a** Separate Category (Enter code - see instructions.) **GEN**
- b** If code 901j is entered on line a, enter the country code for the sanctioned country (see instructions)
- c** If one of the RBT codes is entered on line a, enter the country code for the treaty country (see instructions)

Part II Election

For tax years beginning after December 31, 2004, has an election been made under section 986(a)(1)(D) to translate taxes using the exchange rate on the date of payment?

Yes No If "Yes," state date of election

Part III Taxes for Which a Foreign Tax Credit Is Disallowed (Enter in functional currency of foreign corporation.)

	(a) Name of Payor Entity	(b) EIN or Reference ID No. of Payor Entity	(c) Section 901(j)	(d) Section 901(k) and (l)	(e) Section 901(m)	(f) U.S. Taxes	(g) Suspended Taxes	(h) Other	(i) Total
1									
2									
3	In functional currency (combine lines 1 and 2)								
4	In U.S. dollars (translated at the average exchange rate, as defined in section 989(b)(3) and related regulations (see instructions))								

Schedule E-1 Taxes Paid, Accrued, or Deemed Paid on Earnings and Profits (E&P) of Foreign Corporation

	IMPORTANT: Enter amounts in U.S. dollars.	Taxes related to:			
		(a) Subpart F Income	(b) Tested Income	(c) Residual Income	(d) Suspended Taxes
1a	Balance at beginning of year (as reported in prior year Schedule E-1)				
b	Beginning balance adjustments (attach statement)				
c	Adjusted beginning balance (combine lines 1a and 1b)				
2	Adjustment for foreign tax redetermination				
3a	Taxes unsuspending under anti-splitter rules				
b	Taxes suspended under anti-splitter rules				
4	Taxes reported on Schedule E, Part I, Section 1, line 5, column (l)				
5	Taxes carried over in nonrecognition transactions				
6	Taxes reported on Schedule E, Part I, Section 2, line 5, column (i)				
7	Other adjustments (attach statement)				
8	Taxes paid or accrued on current income/E&P or accumulated E&P (combine lines 1c through 7)				
9	Taxes deemed paid with respect to inclusions (see instructions)				
10	Taxes deemed paid with respect to actual distributions				
11	Taxes on amounts reclassified to section 959(c)(1) E&P from section 959(c)(2) E&P				
12	Other (attach statement)				
13	Balance of taxes paid or accrued (combine lines 8 through 12 in columns (a), (b), and (c))				
14	Reserved for future use				
15	Reduction for other taxes not deemed paid				
16	Balance of taxes paid or accrued at the beginning of the next year. Line 16, columns (a), (b), and (c) must always equal zero. So, if necessary, enter negative amounts on line 15 of columns (a), (b), and (c) in amounts sufficient to reduce line 13, columns (a), (b), and (c) to zero. For the remaining columns, combine lines 8 through 12				

Name of foreign corporation PANAISO S.A.	EIN (if any)	Reference ID number (see instructions) 529028PM
--	--------------	---

- a** Separate Category (Enter code - see instructions.) **GEN**
- b** If code 901j is entered on line a, enter the country code for the sanctioned country (see instructions)
- c** If one of the RBT codes is entered on line a, enter the country code for the treaty country (see instructions)

Schedule E-1 Taxes Paid, Accrued, or Deemed Paid on Accumulated Earnings and Profits (E&P) of Foreign Corporation *(continued)*

(e) Taxes related to previously taxed E&P (see instructions)

	(i) Reclassified section 965(a) PTEP	(ii) Reclassified section 965(b) PTEP	(iii) General section 959(c)(1) PTEP	(iv) Reclassified section 951A PTEP	(v) Reclassified section 245A(d) PTEP	(vi) Section 965(a) PTEP	(vii) Section 965(b) PTEP	(viii) Section 951A PTEP	(ix) Section 245A(d) PTEP	(x) Section 951(a)(1)(A) PTEP
1a										
b										
c										
2										
3a										
b										
4										
5										
6										
7										
8										
9										
10										
11										
12										
13										
14										
15										
16										

**SCHEDULE H
(Form 5471)**

(Rev. December 2021)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Current Earnings and Profits

▶ Attach to Form 5471.

OMB No. 1545-0123

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form5471 for instructions and the latest information.

Name of person filing Form 5471 MAMONI VALLEY PRESERVE		Identifying number 27-0514499
Name of foreign corporation PANAISO S.A.	EIN (if any)	Reference ID number (see instr.) 529028PM

IMPORTANT: Enter the amounts on lines 1 through 5c in **functional** currency.

1	Current year net income or (loss) per foreign books of account			1	-20,094.
2	Net adjustments made to line 1 to determine current earnings and profits according to U.S. financial and tax accounting standards (see instructions):	Net Additions	Net Subtractions		
a	Capital gains or losses	2a			
b	Depreciation and amortization	2b			
c	Depletion	2c			
d	Investment or incentive allowance	2d			
e	Charges to statutory reserves	2e			
f	Inventory adjustments	2f			
g	Income taxes (see Schedule E, Part I, Section 1, line 6, column (m), and Part III, line 3, column (i))	2g			
h	Foreign currency gains or losses	2h			
i	Other (attach statement)	2i			
3	Total net additions	3			
4	Total net subtractions	4			
5a	Current earnings and profits (line 1 plus line 3 minus line 4)			5a	-20,094.
b	DASTM gain or (loss) for foreign corporations that use DASTM (see instructions)			5b	
c	Combine lines 5a and 5b and enter the result on line 5c. Then enter on lines 5c(i), 5c(ii), and 5c(iii)(A) through 5c(iii)(D) the portion of the line 5c amount with respect to the categories of income shown on those lines			5c	-20,094.
(i)	General category (enter amount on applicable Schedule J, Part I, line 3, column (a))	5c(i)	-20,094.		
(ii)	Passive category (enter amount on applicable Schedule J, Part I, line 3, column (a))	5c(ii)			
(iii)	Section 901(j) category:				
(A)	Enter the country code of the sanctioned country ▶ _____ and enter the line 5c amount with respect to the sanctioned country on this line 5c(iii)(A) and on the applicable Schedule J, Part I, line 3, column (a)	5c(iii)(A)			
(B)	Enter the country code of the sanctioned country ▶ _____ and enter the line 5c amount with respect to the sanctioned country on this line 5c(iii)(B) and on the applicable Schedule J, Part I, line 3, column (a)	5c(iii)(B)			
(C)	Enter the country code of the sanctioned country ▶ _____ and enter the line 5c amount with respect to the sanctioned country on this line 5c(iii)(C) and on the applicable Schedule J, Part I, line 3, column (a)	5c(iii)(C)			
(D)	Enter the country code of the sanctioned country ▶ _____ and enter the line 5c amount with respect to the sanctioned country on this line 5c(iii)(D) and on the applicable Schedule J, Part I, line 3, column (a)	5c(iii)(D)			
d	Current earnings and profits in U.S. dollars (line 5c translated at the average exchange rate, as defined in section 989(b)(3) and the related regulations (see instructions))			5d	-20,094.
e	Enter exchange rate used for line 5d ▶		1.000000		

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see instructions.

Schedule H (Form 5471) (Rev. 12-2021)

**SCHEDULE I-1
(Form 5471)**

(Rev. December 2021)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Information for Global Intangible Low-Taxed Income

OMB No. 1545-0123

▶ **Attach to Form 5471.**

▶ **Go to www.irs.gov/Form5471 for instructions and the latest information.**

Name of person filing Form 5471 MAMONI VALLEY PRESERVE		Identifying number 27-0514499
Name of foreign corporation PANAISO S.A.	EIN (if any)	Reference ID number (see instructions) 529028PM
Separate Category (Enter code - see instructions)		▶ GEN

		Functional Currency	Conversion Rate	U.S. Dollars
1 Gross income (see instructions if cost of goods sold exceed gross receipts)	1			
2 Exclusions (see instructions if cost of goods sold exceed gross receipts)				
a Effectively connected income	2a			
b Subpart F income	2b			
c High-tax exception income per section 954(b)(4)	2c			
d Related party dividends	2d			
e Foreign oil and gas extraction income	2e			
3 Total exclusions (combine lines 2a through 2e)	3			
4 Gross income less total exclusions (line 1 minus line 3) (see instructions) ...	4	0.		
5 Deductions properly allocable to amount on line 4	5	20,094.		
6 Tested income (loss) (line 4 minus line 5)	6	-20,094.	1.000000	-20,094.
7 Tested foreign income taxes	7		1.000000	
8 Qualified business asset investment (QBAI)	8		1.000000	
9a Interest expense included on line 5	9a			
b Qualified interest expense	9b			
c Tested loss QBAI amount	9c			
d Tested interest expense (line 9a minus the sum of line 9b and line 9c). If zero or less, enter -0-	9d		1.000000	
10a Interest income included in line 4	10a			
b Qualified interest income	10b			
c Tested interest income (line 10a minus line 10b). If zero or less, enter -0-	10c		1.000000	

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see instructions.

Schedule I-1 (Form 5471) (Rev. 12-2021)

**SCHEDULE J
(Form 5471)**

(Rev. December 2020)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Accumulated Earnings & Profits (E&P) of Controlled Foreign Corporation

▶ Attach to Form 5471.

OMB No. 1545-0123

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form5471 for instructions and the latest information.

Name of person filing Form 5471

Identifying number

MAMONI VALLEY PRESERVE

27-0514499

Name of foreign corporation

EIN (if any)

Reference ID number

PANAISO S.A.

529028PM

a Separate Category (Enter code - see instructions.) ▶ **GEN**

b If code 901j is entered on line a, enter the country code for the sanctioned country (see instructions) ▶

Part I Accumulated E&P of Controlled Foreign Corporation

Check the box if person filing return does not have all U.S. shareholders' information to complete an amount in column (e) (see instructions).

Important: Enter amounts in functional currency.

		(a) Post-2017 E&P Not Previously Taxed (post-2017 section 959(c)(3) balance)	(b) Post-1986 Undistributed Earnings (post-1986 and pre-2018 section 959(c)(3) balance)	(c) Pre-1987 E&P Not Previously Taxed (pre-1987 section 959(c)(3) balance)	(d) Hovering Deficit and Deduction for Suspended Taxes	(e) Previously Taxed E&P (see instructions)	
						(i) Reclassified section 965(a) PTEP	(ii) Reclassified section 965(b) PTEP
1a	Balance at beginning of year (as reported on prior year Schedule J)	-197,051.					
b	Beginning balance adjustments (attach statement)						
c	Adjusted beginning balance (combine lines 1a and 1b)	-197,051.					
2a	Reduction for taxes unsuspending under anti-splitter rules						
b	Disallowed deduction for taxes suspended under anti-splitter rules						
3	Current year E&P (or deficit in E&P) (enter amount from applicable line 5c of Schedule H)	-20,094.					
4	E&P attributable to distributions of previously taxed E&P from lower-tier foreign corporation						
5a	E&P carried over in nonrecognition transaction						
b	Reclassify deficit in E&P as hovering deficit after nonrecognition transaction						
6	Other adjustments (attach statement)						
7	Total current and accumulated E&P (combine lines 1c through 6)	-217,145.					
8	Amounts reclassified to section 959(c)(2) E&P from section 959(c)(3) E&P						
9	Actual distributions						
10	Amounts reclassified to section 959(c)(1) E&P from section 959(c)(2) E&P						
11	Amounts included as earnings invested in U.S. property and reclassified to section 959(c)(1) E&P (see instructions)						
12	Other adjustments (attach statement)						
13	Hovering deficit offset of undistributed post-transaction E&P (see instructions)						
14	Balance at beginning of next year (combine lines 7 through 13)	-217,145.					

Part I Accumulated E&P of Controlled Foreign Corporation *(continued)*

(e) Previously Taxed E&P (see instructions)					
	(iii) General section 959(c)(1) PTEP	(iv) Reclassified section 951A PTEP	(v) Reclassified section 245A(d) PTEP	(vi) Section 965(a) PTEP	(vii) Section 965(b) PTEP
1a					
b					
c					
2a					
b					
3					
4					
5a					
b					
6					
7					
8					
9					
10					
11					
12					
13					
14					

(e) Previously Taxed E&P (see instructions)				(f) Total Section 964(a) E&P (combine columns (a), (b), (c), and (e)(i) through (e)(x))
	(viii) Section 951A PTEP	(ix) Section 245A(d) PTEP	(x) Section 951(a)(1)(A) PTEP	
1a				-197,051.
b				
c				-197,051.
2a				
b				
3				-20,094.
4				
5a				
b				
6				
7				-217,145.
8				
9				
10				
11				
12				
13				
14				-217,145.

Part II Nonpreviously Taxed E&P Subject to Recapture as Subpart F Income (section 952(c)(2))

Important: Enter amounts in functional currency.

1	Balance at beginning of year	▶	1	
2	Additions (amounts subject to future recapture)	▶	2	
3	Subtractions (amounts recaptured in current year)	▶	3	
4	Balance at end of year (combine lines 1 through 3)	▶	4	

Schedule J (Form 5471) (Rev. 12-2020)

**SCHEDULE M
(Form 5471)**

(Rev. December 2021)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

**Transactions Between Controlled Foreign Corporation
and Shareholders or Other Related Persons**

OMB No. 1545-0123

▶ Attach to Form 5471.

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form5471 for instructions and the latest information.

Name of person filing Form 5471 MAMONI VALLEY PRESERVE	Identifying number 27-0514499
--	---

Name of foreign corporation PANAISO S.A.	EIN (if any)	Reference ID number 529028PM
--	--------------	--

Important: Complete a separate Schedule M for each controlled foreign corporation. Enter the totals for each type of transaction that occurred during the annual accounting period between the foreign corporation and the persons listed in columns (b) through (f). All amounts must be stated in U.S. dollars translated from functional currency at the average exchange rate for the foreign corporation's tax year. See instructions.

Enter the relevant functional currency and the exchange rate used throughout this schedule ▶ **PANAMA, BALBOA** **1.000000**

(a) Transactions of foreign corporation	(b) U.S. person filing this return	(c) Any domestic corporation or partnership controlled by U.S. person filing this return	(d) Any other foreign corporation or partnership controlled by U.S. person filing this return	(e) 10% or more U.S. shareholder of controlled foreign corporation (other than the U.S. person filing this return)	(f) 10% or more U.S. shareholder of any corporation controlling the foreign corporation
1 Sales of stock in trade (inventory) ...					
2 Sales of tangible property other than stock in trade					
3 Sales of property rights (patents, trademarks, etc.)					
4 Platform contribution transaction payments received					
5 Cost sharing transaction payments received					
6 Compensation received for technical, managerial, engineering, construction, or like services					
7 Commissions received					
8 Rents, royalties, and license fees received ...					
9 Hybrid dividends received (see instr.) ...					
10 Dividends received (exclude hybrid dividends, deemed distributions under subpart F, and distributions of previously taxed income)					
11 Interest received					
12 Premiums received for insurance or reinsurance					
13 Loan guarantee fees received					
14 Other amounts received (att. statement)					
15 Add lines 1 through 14					
16 Purchases of stock in trade (inventory)					
17 Purchases of tangible property other than stock in trade					
18 Purchases of property rights (patents, trademarks, etc.)					
19 Platform contribution transaction payments paid					
20 Cost sharing transaction payments paid					
21 Compensation paid for technical, managerial, engineering, construction, or like services					
22 Commissions paid					
23 Rents, royalties, and license fees paid					
24 Hybrid dividends paid (see instructions)					
25 Dividends paid (exclude hybrid dividends paid)					
26 Interest paid					
27 Premiums paid for insurance or reinsurance					
28 Loan guarantee fees paid					
29 Other amounts paid (attach statement)					
30 Add lines 16 through 29					

Name of person filing Form 5471

Identifying number

MAMONI VALLEY PRESERVE

27-0514499

(a) Transactions of foreign corporation	(b) U.S. person filing this return	(c) Any domestic corporation or partnership controlled by U.S. person filing this return	(d) Any other foreign corporation or partnership controlled by U.S. person filing this return	(e) 10% or more U.S. shareholder of controlled foreign corporation (other than the U.S. person filing this return)	(f) 10% or more U.S. shareholder of any corporation controlling the foreign corporation
31 Accounts Payable					
32 Amounts borrowed (enter the maximum loan balance during the year) - see instr.					
33 Accounts Receivable					
34 Amounts loaned (enter the maximum loan balance during the year) - see instr.					

Schedule M (Form 5471) (Rev. 12-2021)

**SCHEDULE P
(Form 5471)**

(Rev. December 2020)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

**Previously Taxed Earnings and Profits of U.S. Shareholder
of Certain Foreign Corporations**

▶ **Attach to Form 5471.**

▶ **Go to www.irs.gov/Form5471 for instructions and the latest information.**

OMB No. 1545-0123

Name of person filing Form 5471 MAMONI VALLEY PRESERVE		Identifying number 27-0514499
Name of U.S. shareholder MAMONI VALLEY PRESERVE		Identifying number 27-0514499
Name of foreign corporation PANAISO S.A.	EIN (if any)	Reference ID number (see instructions) 529028PM
a Separate Category (Enter code - see instructions) ▶ GEN b If code 901j is entered on line a, enter the country code for the sanctioned country (see instructions) ▶		

Part I Previously Taxed E&P in Functional Currency (see instructions)

	(a) Reclassified section 965(a) PTEP	(b) Reclassified section 965(b) PTEP	(c) General section 959(c)(1) PTEP
1a Balance at beginning of year (see instructions)			
b Beginning balance adjustments (attach statement)			
c Adjusted beginning balance (combine lines 1a and 1b)			
2 Reduction for taxes unsuspended under anti-splitter rules			
3 Previously taxed E&P attributable to distributions of previously taxed E&P from lower-tier foreign corporation			
4 Previously taxed E&P carried over in nonrecognition transaction			
5 Other adjustments (attach statement)			
6 Total previously taxed E&P (combine lines 1c through 5)			
7 Amounts reclassified to section 959(c)(2) E&P from section 959(c)(3) E&P			
8 Actual distributions of previously taxed E&P			
9 Amounts reclassified to section 959(c)(1) E&P from section 959(c)(2) E&P			
10 Amounts included as earnings invested in U.S. property and reclassified to section 959(c)(1) E&P (see instructions)			
11 Other adjustments (attach statement)			
12 Balance at beginning of next year (combine lines 6 through 11)			

Part I **Previously Taxed E&P in Functional Currency** (see instructions) *(continued)*

	(d) Reclassified section 951A PTEP	(e) Reclassified section 245A(d) PTEP	(f) Section 965(a) PTEP	(g) Section 965(b) PTEP	(h) Section 951A PTEP	(i) Section 245A(d) PTEP	(j) Section 951(a)(1)(A) PTEP	(k) Total
1a								
b								
c								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								
10								
11								
12								

Part II Previously Taxed E&P in U.S. Dollars

	(a) Reclassified section 965(a) PTEP	(b) Reclassified section 965(b) PTEP	(c) General section 959(c)(1) PTEP
1a Balance at beginning of year (see instructions)			
b Beginning balance adjustments (attach statement)			
c Adjusted beginning balance (combine lines 1a and 1b)			
2 Reduction for taxes unsuspended under anti-splitter rules			
3 Previously taxed E&P attributable to distributions of previously taxed E&P from lower-tier foreign corporation			
4 Previously taxed E&P carried over in nonrecognition transaction			
5 Other adjustments (attach statement)			
6 Total previously taxed E&P (combine lines 1c through 5)			
7 Amounts reclassified to section 959(c)(2) E&P from section 959(c)(3) E&P			
8 Actual distributions of previously taxed E&P			
9 Amounts reclassified to section 959(c)(1) E&P from section 959(c)(2) E&P			
10 Amounts included as earnings invested in U.S. property and reclassified to section 959(c)(1) E&P (see instructions)			
11 Other adjustments (attach statement)			
12 Balance at beginning of next year (combine lines 6 through 11)			

Part II **Previously Taxed E&P in U.S. Dollars** *(continued)*

	(d) Reclassified section 951A PTEP	(e) Reclassified section 245A(d) PTEP	(f) Section 965(a) PTEP	(g) Section 965(b) PTEP	(h) Section 951A PTEP	(i) Section 245A(d) PTEP	(j) Section 951(a)(1)(A) PTEP	(k) Total
1a								
b								
c								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								
10								
11								
12								

**SCHEDULE Q
(Form 5471)**

(Rev. December 2024)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

CFC Income by CFC Income Groups

Attach to Form 5471.

OMB No. 1545-0123

Go to www.irs.gov/Form5471 for instructions and the latest information.

Name of person filing Form 5471 MAMONI VALLEY PRESERVE		Identifying number 27-0514499
Name of foreign corporation PANAISO S.A.	EIN (if any)	Reference ID number (see instructions) 529028PM

Complete a separate Schedule Q with respect to each applicable category of income (see instructions).

- A** Enter separate category code with respect to which this Schedule Q is being completed (see instructions for codes) **GEN**
- B** If category code "PAS" is entered on line A, enter the applicable grouping code (see instructions)
- C** If code "901j" is entered on line A, enter the country code for the sanctioned country (see instructions)

Complete a separate Schedule Q for U.S. source income and foreign source income (see instructions for an exception).

- D** Indicate whether this Schedule Q is being completed for: U.S. source income or Foreign source income

Complete a separate Schedule Q for FOGEI or FORI income.

- E** If this Schedule Q is being completed for FOGEI or FORI income, check this box

<i>Enter amounts in functional currency of the foreign corporation (unless otherwise noted).</i>	(i) Country Code	(ii) Gross Income	(iii) Definitely Related Expenses	(iv) Related Person Interest Expense	(v) Other Interest Expense	(vi) Research & Experimental Expenses	(vii) Other Expenses (attach statement)
1 Subpart F Income Groups							
a Dividends, Interest, Rents, Royalties, & Annuities (Total)							
(1) Unit name: _____							
(2) Unit name: _____							
b Net Gain From Certain Property Transactions (Total)							
(1) Unit name: _____							
(2) Unit name: _____							
c Net Gain From Commodities Transactions (Total)							
(1) Unit name: _____							
(2) Unit name: _____							
d Net Foreign Currency Gain (Total)							
(1) Unit name: _____							
(2) Unit name: _____							
e Income Equivalent to Interest (Total)							
(1) Unit name: _____							
(2) Unit name: _____							
f Other Foreign Personal Holding Company Income (Total) (attach statement - see instructions)							
(1) Unit name: _____							
(2) Unit name: _____							

Important: See **Computer-Generated Schedule Q** in instructions.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see instructions.

Schedule Q (Form 5471) (Rev. 12-2024)

	(viii) Current Year Tax on Reattributed Income From Disregarded Payments	(ix) Current Year Tax on All Other Disregarded Payments	(x) Other Current Year Taxes	(xi) Net Income (column (ii) less columns (iii) through (x))	(xii) Foreign Taxes for Which Credit Allowed (U.S. Dollars)	(xiii) Average Asset Value	(xiv) High Tax Election	(xv) Loss Allocation	(xvi) Net Income After Loss Allocation (column (xi) minus column (xv))
1									
a									
(1)									
(2)									
b									
(1)									
(2)									
c									
(1)									
(2)									
d									
(1)									
(2)									
e									
(1)									
(2)									
f									
(1)									
(2)									

Important: See **Computer-Generated Schedule Q** in instructions.

<i>Enter amounts in functional currency of the foreign corporation (unless otherwise noted).</i>	(i) Country Code	(ii) Gross Income	(iii) Definitely Related Expenses	(iv) Related Person Interest Expense	(v) Other Interest Expense	(vi) Research & Experimental Expenses	(vii) Other Expenses (attach statement)
1 Subpart F Income Groups							
g Foreign Base Company Sales							
Income (Total)							
(1) Unit name: _____							
(2) Unit name: _____							
h Foreign Base Company Services							
Income (Total)							
(1) Unit name: _____							
(2) Unit name: _____							
i Full Inclusion Foreign Base Company							
Income (Total)							
(1) Unit name: _____							
(2) Unit name: _____							
j Insurance Income (Total)							
(1) Unit name: _____							
(2) Unit name: _____							
k International Boycott Income							
l Bribes, Kickbacks, and Other Payments							
m Section 901(j) income							
2 Recaptured Subpart F Income							
3 Tested Income Group (Total)			20,094.				
(1) Unit name: PANAISO S.A.	PM		20,094.				
(2) Unit name: _____							
4 Residual Income Group (Total)							
(1) Unit name: _____							
(2) Unit name: _____							
5 Total			20,094.				

Important: See **Computer-Generated Schedule Q** in instructions.

	(viii) Current Year Tax on Reattributed Income From Disregarded Payments	(ix) Current Year Tax on All Other Disregarded Payments	(x) Other Current Year Taxes	(xi) Net Income (column (ii) less columns (iii) through (x))	(xii) Foreign Taxes for Which Credit Allowed (U.S. Dollars)	(xiii) Average Asset Value	(xiv) High Tax Election	(xv) Loss Allocation	(xvi) Net Income After Loss Allocation (column (xi) minus column (xv))
1									
g									
(1)									
(2)									
h									
(1)									
(2)									
i									
(1)									
(2)									
j									
(1)									
(2)									
k									
l									
m									
2									
3				-20,094.		7,523,667.			-20,094.
(1)				-20,094.		7,523,667.			-20,094.
(2)									
4									
(1)									
(2)									
5				-20,094.					-20,094.

Important: See Computer-Generated Schedule Q in instructions.

**SCHEDULE R
(Form 5471)**

(December 2020)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Distributions From a Foreign Corporation

▶ Attach to Form 5471.

OMB No. 1545-0123

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form5471 for instructions and the latest information.

Name of person filing Form 5471: **MAMONI VALLEY PRESERVE** Identifying number: **27-0514499**

Name of foreign corporation: **PANAISO S.A.** EIN (if any): Reference ID number (see instructions): **529028PM**

	(a) Description of distribution	(b) Date of distribution	(c) Amount of distribution in foreign corporation's functional currency	(d) Amount of E&P distribution in foreign corporation's functional currency
1	NONE	12/31/2024	0.	0.
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				
10				
11				
12				
13				
14				
15				
16				
17				
18				
19				
20				
21				
22				
23				
24				